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**Grammare**

**Lesson 01 : English tenses**

**A . Present Simple :** it is used to describe the truth , habit , rule scientific truth[usually ,

generally , habitually , ordinary , typically , as a rule]

**Subject + verb [infinitive] + ……….**

Only with **he , she , It** we should add S if the verb ends with a consonant , and we add ES if the verb ends with a vowel

**Eg :** I play football **every day**

He plays football **every day**

**Negative form : do not + verb [infinitive]**

 **Does not + verb [infinitive]**

**Eg :** I don’t play football every day

 He does not play football every day

**B .present continuous :** it is a verb that we are doing now but it takes a specific period of time , and it is applied till this moment

**Subject +be[in the present ]+verb + ing + ……..**

**To be= [ i=am , [he , she , it ]= is , [you ,we , they ]= are**

**Eg:** Khaled is studying in this room now

 I am watching tv right now

**Negative form :** Khaled is not studying in this room now

 I am not watching tv right now

**C .present perfect :** it is the verb that is ended but it still influences the present , we can use the present perfect with unspecific expressions such as : ever , never , many times , several times ,since before , so far , already , yet , for [ a period of time ],…………

**subject + have [in the present ] + past participle of the verb + ……..**

**To have : I , you , they , we = have he ,she , it = has**

**Eg:** I have eaten pizza , I feel full now

**Negative form:** I have not eaten pizza …..

 I have not broken the window

**Lesson 02: the past tense**

**A. past simple:** it is the verb that happened in the past , and it does not influence the present , we can use the past simple with :[ yesterday , one year ago , last week , last month , when …..]

**Subject + verb + ed +…….**

**Eg:** i visited Al Quds last week

 Negative form : I did not visit al Quds last week

**Lesson 03 : Exercises**

**Exercise one :** Decide whether the **past continuous** or **past simple** should be used in each gap :

1. We ……. [go] down the road at 100 Kph when the wheel …….[fall] off
2. He nearly ………. [have] a heart attack when he …. [see] the bear
3. Uncle Ben…….[get] dressed , when he …….[feel] a sharp pain in his chest
4. The wining racing driver ….. [shake] the bottle then ….. [take] the cork out
5. She ….[fill] in a questionnaire when the pen ……. [run] out of ink
6. They ….[watch] tv when the light ……..[go] off
7. Mike ……. [not see] his friend because he ….. [face] the other way

**Exercise two :** Using the words into parentheses , complete the text below with the appropriate tenses

1. Sam [arrive] in San Diego a week ago
2. Sam is from Colorado , which is hundreds of miles from the coast , so he [see , never] the ocean . He should come with us to Miami
3. How sad ! George [dream] of going to California before he died , but he did not make it . He [see, never] the ocean
4. Listen Donna , I don’t care if you [miss] the bus this morning , you [be] late to work too many times , you are fired !.

**Exercise three :** Translate the following sentences into Arabic :

1. Sport is a combination of competitive physical activities , with the aim of maintaining and improving physical abilities and skills
2. A stadium is a place or venue for outdoor sports , concerts , or other events and it consists of a field or stage either partly or completely surrounded by a tiered structure designed to allow spectators to stand or sit and view the event
3. A referee or simply ref is the person of authority in a variety sports who is responsible for presiding over the game from neutral points of view and making decisions that enforce the rules of the sport , including sports manships decisions such as ejection [ official , umpire , judge , arbiter , arbitrator , linesman , time keeper , touch , judge or technical official]
4. The goalkeeper is the player who stands in the goal of the other team , to try to stop the other team from scoring
5. In sport a coach is a person involved in direction , instruction and training of operations of sports team or individual sport people , a coach may also be a teacher
6. An athletic trainer is a certified and licensed health care professional who practices in field of sports medicine